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# AWS Lex Plugin

## Administrator Guide

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Revision: 4

Distribution: Red Hat / Cent OS

Created: September 15, 2018

Last updated: March 16, 2021

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# 1 Overview

This guide describes how to obtain and install binary packages for the Amazon Web Services (AWS) Lex plugin to the UniMRCP server on Red Hat-based Linux distributions. The document is intended for system administrators and developers.

## 1.1 Applicable Versions

Instructions provided in this guide are applicable to the following versions.

 UniMRCP 1.5.0 and above  
UniMRCP Lex Plugin 1.0.0 and above

## 1.2 Supported Distributions

UniMRCP RPMs are currently available for x86\_64 (64-bit) architecture only.

| Operating System    | Released       | End of Support |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Red Hat / Cent OS 7 | September 2018 | TBA            |
| Red Hat / Cent OS 8 | January 2021   | TBA            |

Note: packages for other distributions can be made available upon request. For more information, contact [services@unimrcp.org](mailto:services@unimrcp.org).

## 1.3 Authentication

UniMRCP binary packages are available to authenticated users only. In order to register a free account with UniMRCP, please visit the following page.

 <https://www.unimrcp.org/profile-registration>

Note: a new account needs to be verified and activated prior further proceeding.

## 2 Installing RPMs Using YUM

Using the Yellowdog Updater, Modifier (yum), a command-line package management utility for Red Hat-based distributions, is recommended for installation of UniMRCP binary packages.

### 2.1 Repository Configuration

The content of a typical yum configuration file, to be placed in `/etc/yum.repos.d/unimrcp.repo`, is provided below.

```
[unimrcp]
name=UniMRCP Packages for Red Hat / Cent OS-$releasever $basearch
baseurl=https://username:password@unimrcp.org/repo/yum/main/rhel$releasever/$basearch/
enabled=1
sslverify=1
gpgcheck=1
gpgkey=https://unimrcp.org/keys/unimrcp-gpg-key.public

[unimrcp-noarch]
name=UniMRCP Packages for Red Hat / Cent OS-$releasever noarch
baseurl=https://username:password@unimrcp.org/repo/yum/main/rhel$releasever/noarch/
enabled=1
sslverify=1
gpgcheck=1
gpgkey=https://unimrcp.org/keys/unimrcp-gpg-key.public
```

The username and password fields included in the HTTPS URI must be replaced with the corresponding account credentials.

### 2.2 Repository Verification

In order to verify that yum can properly connect and access the UniMRCP repository, the following command can be used.

```
yum repolist unimrcp
yum repolist unimrcp-noarch
```

where *unimrcp* and *unimrcp-noarch* are names of the sections set in the yum configuration file above.

In order to retrieve a list of packages the UniMRCP repository provides, the following command can be used.

```
yum --disablerepo="*" --enablerepo="unimrcp" list available
```

```
yum --disablerepo="*" --enablerepo="unimrcp-noarch" list available
```

## 2.3 Lex Plugin Installation

### Lex V2

In order to install the plugin for the Lex V2 API, including all the dependencies, use the following command.

```
yum install unimrcp-lex
```

### Lex V1

In order to install the plugin for the Lex V1 API, including all the dependencies, use the following command.

```
yum install unimrcp-lexv1
```

Note: either the plugin for Lex V2 or V1 shall be installed.

In order to install the additional data files for the sample client application *umc*, the following command can be used.

```
yum install umc-addons
```

Note: this package is optional and provides additional data which can be used for validation of basic setup.

## 3 Installing RPMs Manually

UniMRCP RPM packages can be installed manually using the *rpm* utility. Note, however, that the system administrator should take care of package dependencies and install all the packages in appropriate order.

The RPM packages have the following naming convention:

```
$package-$universion-$packageversion.el$rhelversion.$arch.rpm
```

where

- *package* is the name of a package
- *universion* is the UniMRCP version
- *packageversion* is the RPM release version
- *rhelversion* is the Red Hat version
- *arch* is the architecture (x86\_64, i686, ...)

### 3.1 Package List

The following is a list of UniMRCP RPM packages required for the installation of the Lex plugin.

| Package Name                | Description  |
|-----------------------------|--|
| <b>unimrcp-lex</b>          | AWS Lex plugin to the server supporting Lex V2 API                 |
| <b>unimrcp-lexv1</b>        | AWS Lex plugin to the server supporting Lex V1 API                 |
| <b>uniawssdk</b>            | UniMRCP edition of the AWS SDK CPP library.                        |
| <b>uniawssdk-deps</b>       | UniMRCP edition of the dependencies of AWS SDK CPP library.        |
| <b>umc-addons</b>           | Sample en-US data files used with umc. [Optional]                  |
| <b>unilicnodegen</b>        | Node information retrieval tool, required for license deployment.  |
| <b>unimrcp-server</b>       | Shared library and application of the server.                      |
| <b>unimrcp-client</b>       | Shared libraries and sample applications of the client. [Optional] |
| <b>unimrcp-demo-plugins</b> | Set of demo plugins to the server. [Optional]                      |

|                       |  |
|-----------------------|--|
| <b>unimrcp-common</b> | Data common for the client and the server.                                 |
| <b>uniapr</b>         | UniMRCP edition of the Apache Portable Runtime (APR) library.              |
| <b>uniapr-util</b>    | UniMRCP edition of the Apache Portable Runtime Utility (APR-Util) library. |
| <b>unisofia-sip</b>   | UniMRCP edition of the Sofia SIP library.                                  |

## 3.2 Package Installation Order

Note that all the RPM packages provided by UniMRCP are signed by a GNU Privacy Guard (GPG) key. Before starting the installation, you may need to import the public key in order to allow the *rpm* utility to verify the packages.

```
rpm --import https://unimrcp.org/keys/unimrcp-gpg-key.public
```

Packages for the APR, APR-Util and Sofia-SIP libraries must be installed first.

```
rpm -ivh uniapr-$aprversion-$packageversion.el$rhelversion.$arch.rpm
rpm -ivh uniapr-util-$apuverson-$packageversion.el$rhelversion.$arch.rpm
rpm -ivh unisofia-sip-$sofiaversion-$packageversion.el$rhelversion.$arch.rpm
```

Then, a package containing common data for the client and the server, and a package for the server should follow.

```
rpm -ivh unimrcp-common-$universion-$packageversion.el$rhelversion.$arch.rpm
rpm -ivh unimrcp-server-$universion-$packageversion.el$rhelversion.$arch.rpm
```

Next, a package containing the utility tool *unilicnodegen*, required for license deployment.

```
rpm -ivh unilicnodegen-$toolversion-$packageversion.el$rhelversion.$arch.rpm
```

Next, package containing the AWS SDK library and the dependencies.

```
rpm -ivh uniawssdk-$awssdk-depsversion-$packageversion.el$rhelversion.$arch.rpm
rpm -ivh uniawssdk-$awssdkversion-$packageversion.el$rhelversion.$arch.rpm
```

Finally, a package containing the Lex plugin should follow.

```
rpm -ivh unimrcp-lex- $\$$ universion- $\$$ packageversion.el $\$$ rhelversion.noarch.rpm
```



# 4 Obtaining License

The Lex plugin to the UniMRCP server is a commercial product, which requires a license file to be installed.

## 4.1 License Type

The following license types are available:

- Trial
- Production
- Test and Development

## 4.2 Node Information

The license files are bound to a node the product is installed on. In order to obtain a license, the corresponding node information needs to be retrieved and submitted for generation of a license file.

Use the installed tool *unilicnodegen* to retrieve the node information.

```
/opt/unimrcp/bin/unilicnodegen
```

As a result, a text file *uninode.info* will be saved in the current directory. Submit the file *uninode.info* for license generation to [services@unimrcp.org](mailto:services@unimrcp.org) by mentioning the product name in the subject.

## 4.3 License Installation

The license file needs to be placed into the directory */opt/unimrcp/data*.

```
cp umslex_*.lic /opt/unimrcp/data
```

# 5 Obtaining Service Credentials

In order to utilize the AWS Lex API, corresponding service credentials need to be retrieved from the AWS console and further installed to the UniMRCP server.

## 5.1 Create IAM User

Sign up for an AWS account and create an IAM user.

<https://docs.aws.amazon.com/lex/latest/dg/gs-account.html>

## 5.2 Installation of Credentials

Create a text file *aws.credentials* in the directory */opt/unimrcp/data*.

```
nano /opt/unimrcp/data/aws.credentials
```

Place your AWS IAM user credentials in the following format.

```
{
  "aws_access_key_id": ".....",
  "aws_secret_access_key": "....."
}
```

# 6 Configuring Server and Plugin

## 6.1 Plugin Factory Configuration

In order to load the Lex plugin into the UniMRCP server, open the file *unimrcpserver.xml*, located in the directory */opt/unimrcp/conf*, and add the following entry under the XML element *<plugin-factory>*. Disable other speech recognition plugins, if available. The remaining demo plugins might also be disabled, if not installed.

```
<!-- Factory of plugins (MRCP engines) -->
<plugin-factory>
  <engine id="Demo-Synth-1" name="demosynth" enable="true"/>
  <engine id="Demo-Recog-1" name="demorecog" enable="false"/>
  <engine id="Demo-Verifier-1" name="demoverifier" enable="true"/>
  <engine id="Recorder-1" name="mrcpreorder" enable="true"/>
  <engine id="Lex-1" name="umslex" enable="true"/>
</plugin-factory>
```

## 6.2 Logger Configuration

In order to enable log output from the plugin and set filtering rules, open the configuration file *logger.xml*, located in the directory */opt/unimrcp/conf*, and add the following entry under the element *<sources>*.

```
<source name="LEX-PLUGIN" priority="INFO" masking="NONE"/>
```

## 6.3 Lex Plugin Configuration

The configuration file of the plugin is located in */opt/unimrcp/conf/umslex.xml*. Default settings should be sufficient for general use.

Refer to the *Usage Guide* for more information.

# 7 Validating Setup

Validate your setup by using the sample UniMRCP client and server applications on the same host. The default configuration and data files should be sufficient for a basic test.

## 7.1 Setting up Sample Lex Bot

Follow the [instructions](#) to create a sample BookTrip Lex bot.

In order to identify the created Lex bot, the corresponding parameters must be specified in the configuration file of the plugin, located in `/opt/unimrcp/conf/umslex.xml`.

### Lex V2

```
<streaming-recognition
  language="en-US"
  region="us-west-2"
  bot-name="Your-Bot-Name-ID"
  alias="Your-Bot-Alias-ID"
/>
```

### Lex V1

```
<streaming-recognition
  language="en-US"
  region="us-west-2"
  bot-name="BookTrip"
  alias="Dev"
/>
```

## 7.2 Launching Server

Launch the UniMRCP server application.

```
cd /opt/unimrcp/bin
./unimrcpserver
```

In the server log output, check whether the plugin is normally loaded.

```
[INFO] Load Plugin [Lex-1] [/opt/unimrcp/plugin/umslex.so]
```

Next, check for the license information.

```
[NOTICE] UniMRCP Lex License
```

```
-product name:  umslex  
-product version: 1.0.0  
-license owner: -  
-license type:  trial  
-issue date:    2018-09-15  
-exp date:      2018-10-15  
-channel count: 2  
-feature set:   0
```

Next, check that the service account credentials are normally populated.

```
[NOTICE] Read AWS Credentials /opt/unimrcp/data/aws.credentials
```

## 7.3 Launching Client

Note: the optional package *umc-addons* must be installed for this test to work.

Launch the sample UniMRCP client application *umc*.

```
cd /opt/unimrcp/bin  
./umc
```

Run a typical speech recognition scenario by issuing the command *run lex1* from the console of the *umc* client application.

```
run lex1
```

This command sends a RECOGNIZE request to the server and then starts streaming a sample audio input file *bookroom.pcm* to recognize.

Check for the NLSML results to be returned as expected. Below is a sample result returned by Lex V1.

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>  
<result>
```

```
<interpretation grammar="builtin:speech/transcribe" confidence="1">
  <instance>
    <intent>BookHotel</intent>
    <slots>
      <CheckInDate></CheckInDate>
      <Location></Location>
      <Nights></Nights>
      <RoomType></RoomType>
    </slots>
    <message>What city will you be staying in?</message>
    <dialogstate>ElicitSlot</dialogstate>
    <slottoelicit>Location</slottoelicit>
  </instance>
  <input mode="speech">book a room</input>
</interpretation>
</result>
```

Visually inspect the log output for any possible warnings or errors.

Note that utterances are stored in the *var* directory, if the corresponding parameter is enabled in the configuration file *umslex.xml* and/or requested by the client.